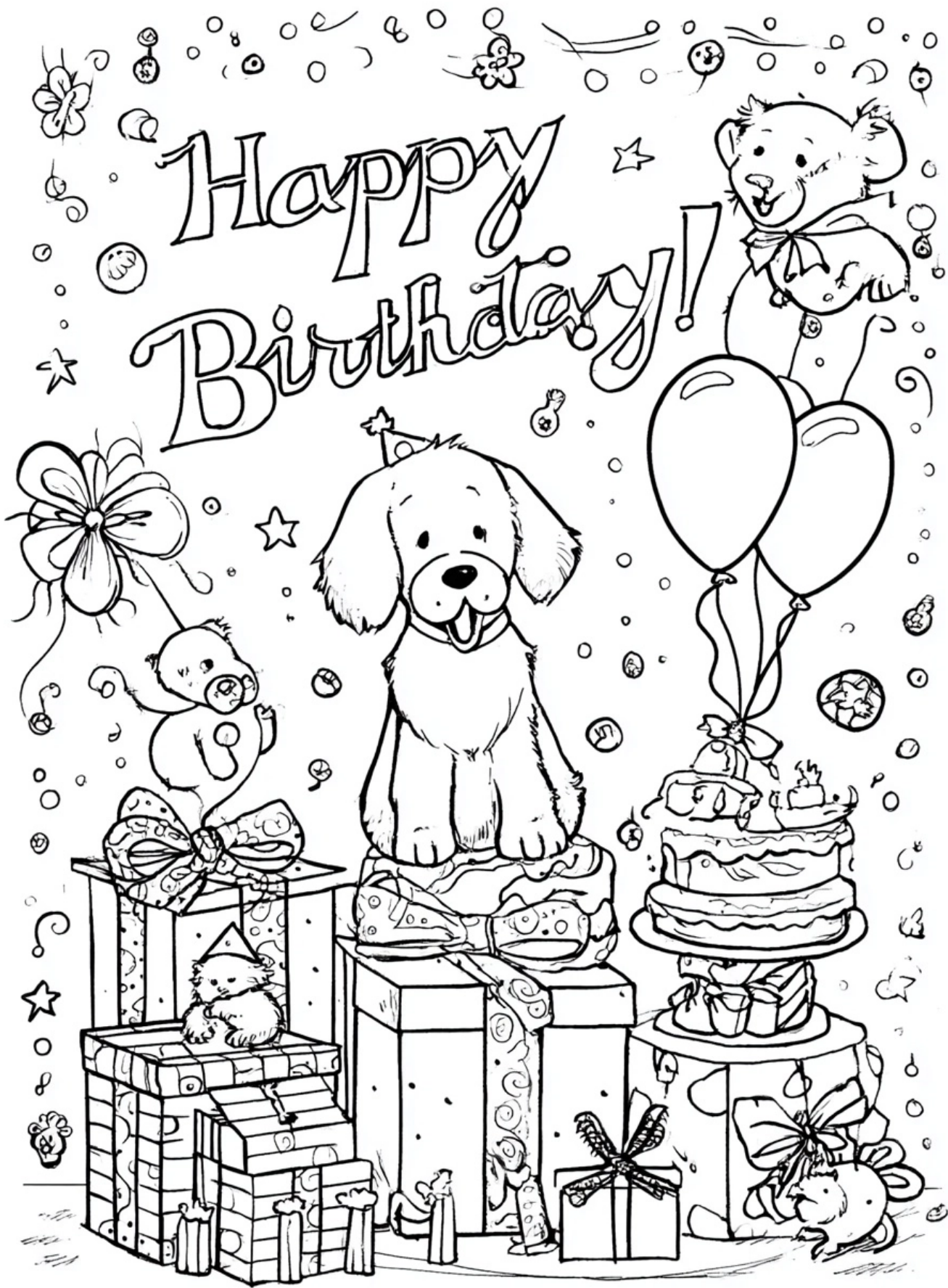




Happy
Birthday!