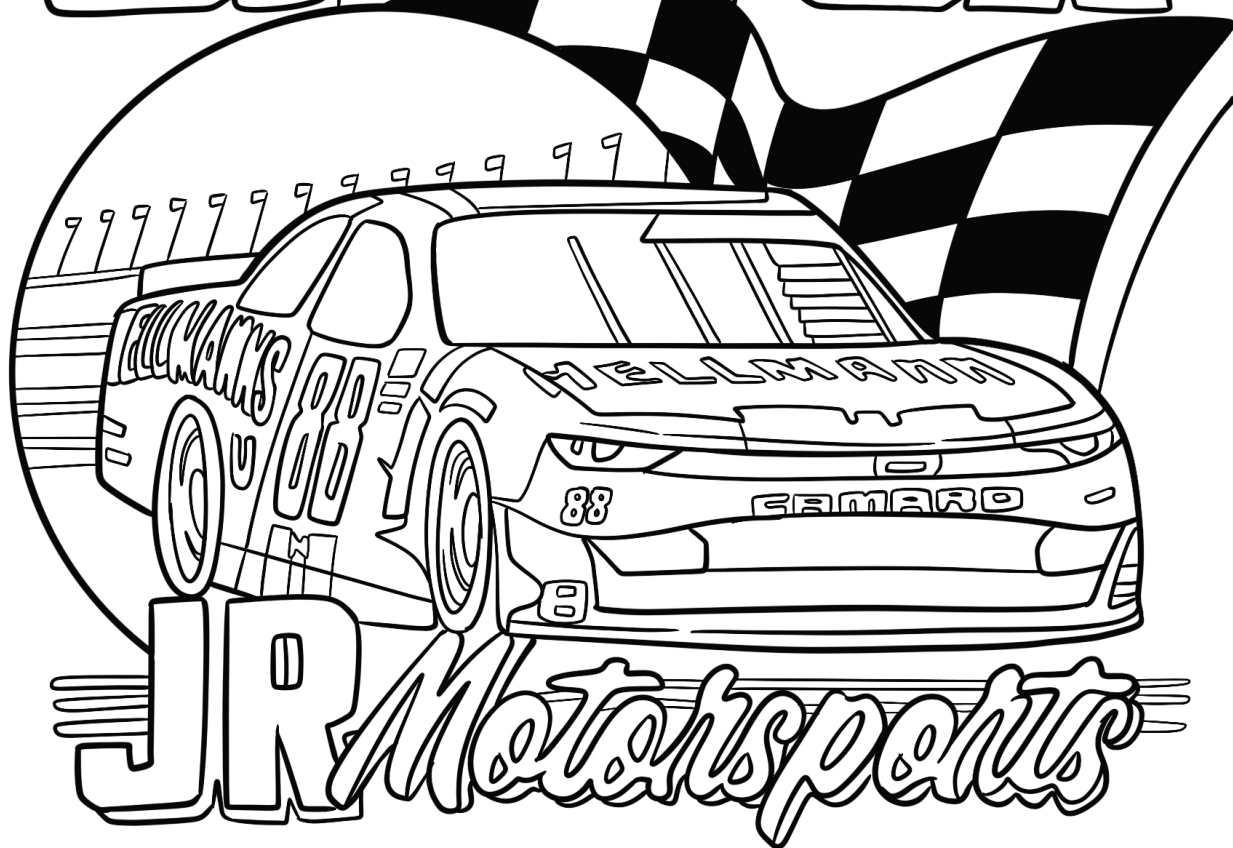


DALIE JR



JR Motatsports